# COSTAND MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING





Dr. S.N. Maheshwari



Sultan Chand & Sons





# Cost and Management Accounting

(For B.Com., BBA, MBA, CA, CS, CMA and other Similar Courses)

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Educational Publishers New Delhi

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Educational Publishers

23, Daryagani, New Delhi-110 002

Phones: 011-23281876, 23266105, 41625022 (Showroom & Shop)

011-23247051, 40234454 (Office)

E-mail: sultanchand74@yahoo.com; info@sultanchandandsons.com Fax: 011-23266357; Website: www.sultanchandandsons.com

ISBN: 978-81-8054-975-5 (TC-78)

*Price*: ₹ 795.00

Fourteenth Revised & Enlarged Edition, 2013; Reprint 2023

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Printed at: Himani Print Solution, Badarpur, New Delhi-110044

#### Preface

#### TO THE FOURTEENTH EDITION

We are extremely pleased to place before the esteemed readers, the Fourteenth Revised and Enlarged Edition of our book "Cost and Management Accounting" for B. Com, BBA, MBA, CA, CS, CMA and other Similar Courses as per the new syllabus. The heart warming response given by the readers to each new edition of the book is a matter of great satisfaction and privilege for us.

The new edition besides containing the *PLUS* features of the Thirteenth Edition, *viz.*, simplicity of style, lucid presentation, exhaustive illustrative text, plenty of exercises and problems, *etc.* has certain additional welcome features as mentioned below:

- 1. The chapter "Financial Accounting Principles" in Section A of the book has been updated by incorporating the text regarding IFRS Convergence in India including the convergence road-map and notification of 35 Ind ASs by Ministry of Corporate Affairs.
- 2. The chapter "Financial Statements: Analysis and Interpretation" in Section B of the book now incorporates the basic features of the Revised Schedule VI as per the Government Notification dated 28th February, 2011 effective 1 st April 2011.
- 3. The chapter "Cash Flow Statement" in Section B incorporates the requisite changes as required by AS 3 (Revised).
- 4. Keeping in view the Revised B. Com, BBA, MBA, CA, CS, CMA and other Similar Courses (effective from February 1, 2013) requirements, the following topics have been added at appropriate places:
  - A note regarding Cost Accounting Standards in the Chapter 1: Basic Cost Concepts (Section D) of the book.
  - Four new Chapters have been incorporated in Section D of the book. These include :

Chapter 17 Non-Integral Accounts

Chapter 18 Integral Accounts

Chapter 20 Cost Accounting Records and Cost Audit

Chapter 21 Management Reporting

Old Chapter 17 (Section D) has been renumbered as Chapter 19 (Section D)

5. The book continues to follow a reader friendly and examination oriented approach.

We are confident that with all these additions and adaptations, the readers will find the New Revised Edition all the moreuseful and rewarding.

Constructive and helpful suggestions for improvement in the book will be gratefully acknowledged.

A-2/156, Paschim Vihar New Delhi-10 063

#### TO THE FIRST EDITION

The present volume "Cost and Management Accounting" has been specially written to meet exhaustively the requirements of the students preparing for the B.Com., BBA, MBA, CA, CS, CMA and other Similar Courses.

Throughout the development of the book, it has been my endeavour to tailor its approach, subject matter and presentation according to the requirements of its users — mainly students. The language has been kept simple and the entire discussion has been built on a logical and coherent outline. The text matter is accompanied with adequate illustrative material and particular care has been taken to explain those intricate and complex points which really trouble students. At the end of each chapter, a large number of test questions — objective type with short answers, essay type and practical problems with detailed answers have been given. For the benefit of an inquisitive reader, select references have also been incorporated at the end of each chapter.

DR. S.N. MAHESHWARI

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#### IND AS 33

#### **Earning Per Share**

The objective of Ind AS 33 is to prescribe principles for the determination and presentation of Earning Per Share (EPS) so as to improve performance comparison between different entities in the same reporting period and between reporting period. Basic EPS shall be calculated by dividing profit or loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent company by the weighted number of ordinary equity shares of the parent entity. Diluted earning per share shall be calculated by an entity by adjusting profit and loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent entity and weighted average number of shares outstanding for the effects of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. Potential ordinary shares shall be treated as dilutive when, their conversion to ordinary shares would decrease earning per share or increase loss per share from continuing operation.

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TOTAL	1,337	468	85	421	509

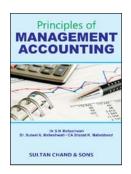
#### Principles of Management Accounting

Dr. S.N. Maheshwari

Dr Suneel K. Maheshwari • CA Sharad K. Maheshwari

#### About the Book

The book provides a comprehensive coverage of the course-content requirements of the students appearing the paper 'Management Accounting' at the B.Com., M.Com., BBA and MBA Examinations of different Indian Universities. The book has been divided into THREE



Convenient Sections. Each Section covers a different aspect of 'Management Accounting' with the subject divided into chapters covering different topics in a systematic and concise manner.

The unique features of this book lie in its simplicity of style and systematic presentation of theory and graded practical illustrations which have made it user friendly mainly the students. The other main strengths of this book are: exhaustive text, plentiful illustrative examples and end-of-the-chapter exercises with answers.

#### **Salient Features**

- Updated position regarding, IFRSs and steps for their convergence in India.
- Certain new concepts viz., Target Costing, Kaizen Costing and Balanced Scorecard have been incorporated in Chapter 3 (Section A) and Appendix 1 of the book.
- Schedule III regarding presentation of financial statements as per the Companies Act, 2013 has been incorporated as an Appendix 5 to the book.

Edition: 18th, 2021; Pages: xxviii + 736; Size: 170 × 240 mm; ISBN: 978-93-5161-178-3 (TC 091)

#### Fundamentals of Cost Accounting

Dr. S.N. Maheshwari

#### About the Book

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