Tamil Nadu State Council for Higher Education (TANSCHE) Syllabus For B.Com. (General) & B.Com. (Accounting & Finance)

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING – I

R.L. GUPTA • V.K. GUPTA



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FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING – I

[For B.Com. (General) B.Com (Accounting and Finance) as per

Tamil Nadu State Council for Higher Eduction (TANSCHE) Syllabus]

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First Edition: 2025

ISBN: 978-81-982259-2-9 (TC-1334)

Price: ₹ 425.00

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To the First Edition.

We are pleased to present *Financial Accounting – I* , a comprehensive textbook specially designed for the First Semester students of Bachelor of Commerce (General) and Bachelor of Commerce in Accounting and Finance, in alignment with the syllabus prescribed by the Tamil Nadu State Council for Higher Education (TANSCHE). This book serves as a foundational resource that introduces students to the core principle and practice of financial accounting, laying the groundwork for their academic and professional success in the field or commerce.

The content is structured into five well-organized units that cover a broad spectrum of fundamental accounting topics. Each chapter has been developed with clarity and precision to ensure ease of understanding and practical relevance.

• Unit I – Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

Introduces the nature and purpose of accounting, along with core concepts such as accounting principles, the accounting process, rectification of errors, and the preparation of bank reconciliation statements.

• Unit II – Final Accounts

Focuses on the preparation of final accounts of sole trading concerns, equipping students with essential skills for financial reporting.

• Unit II – Depreciation and Bills of Exchange

Cover critical topics such as depreciation accounting, accounting for bills of exchange, and reserves and provisions, which are vital for assessing asset value and managing liabilities.

• Unit IV – Accounting from Incomplete Records

Explains the single entry system, helping students understand how to derive financial results even when complete records are not available.

• Unit V – Royalty and Insurance Claims

Deals with the accounting treatment for royal accounts and fire insurance claims, including claims related to loss of stock and profit, thus introducing students to special business situations.

This book is enriched with more than 280 solved examples and illustrations, providing step-by-step guidance through complex accounting procedures. To support a strong conceptual base and exam readiness, it also includes 126 theory questions and 235 practical questions, offering a balanced mix of learning and practice. Additionally, over 300 objective-type questions are incorporated to facilitate revision and enhance students' analytical and assessment skills. The content in presented in a student-friendly format that emphasises clarity, relevance, and application, making it an ideal tool for both classroom instruction and self-study.

We sincerely hope that this book will serve as a reliable and effective learning companion, fostering confidence and competence in financial accounting among students.

Editarial Team Sultan Chand & Sons



Tamil Nadu State Council for Higher Education (TANSCHE) Financial Accounting – I

Unit – I: Fundamentals of Financial Accounting

Financial Accounting – Meaning, Definition, Objectives, Basic Accounting Concepts and Conventions – Journal, Ledger Accounts – Subsidiary Books – Trial Balance – Classification of Errors – Rectification of Errors – Preparation of Suspense Account – Bank Reconciliation Statement – Need and Preparation

Unit - II: Final Accounts

Final Accounts of Sole Trading Concern – Capital and Revenue, Expenditure and Receipts – Preparation of Trading, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with Adjustments.

Unit – III: Depreciation and Bills of Exchange

Depreciation – Meaning – Objectives – Accounting Treatments-Types – Straight Line Method – Diminishing Balance Method – Conversion method.

Units of Production Method – Cost Model vs Revalution

Bills of Exchange – Definition – Specimens – Discount of Bills – Endorsement of Bill – Collection – Noting – Renewal – Retirement of Bill under Rebate

Unit – IV: Accounting from Incomplete Records – Single Entry System

Incomplete Record – Meaning and Features – Limitations – Difference between Incomplete Record and Double Entry System-Methods of Calculation of Profit – Statement of Affairs Method – Preparation of Final Statements by Conversion Method.

Unit – V: Royalty and Insurance Claims

Meaning – Minimum Rent – Short Working – Recoupment of Short Working – Lessor and Lessee – Sublease – Accounting Treatment.

Insurance Claims – Calculation of Claim Amount – Average Clause (Loss of Stock only)

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Business Organisation & Management Business Management
Management : Theory & Practice
Marketing Management Marketing Management

Human Resource Management Entrepreneurial Development Creativity and Innovation in Entrepren. Export Import: Procedure and

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Management Principles and App. (NEP)

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