

Introduction to Econometrics

Jhumur Sengupta



Sultan Chand & Sons

Introduction to Econometrics

Introduction to Econometrics

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta

Assistant Professor

Department of Economics
Dinabandhu Andrews College
Calcutta



SULTAN CHAND & SONS®

Educational Publishers

New Delhi

SULTAN CHAND & SONS®

Educational Publishers

23, Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002

Phones : 011-23281876, 23266105, 41625022 (*Showroom & Shop*)
011-23247051, 40234454 (*Office*)

E-mail : sultanchand74@yahoo.com; info@sultanchandandsons.com

Fax : 011-23266357; Website : www.sultanchandandsons.com

First Edition: 2023

ISBN: 978-93-91820-31-2 (TC-1280)

Price: ₹ 295.00

EVERY GENUINE COPY OF THIS BOOK HAS A HOLOGRAM



In our endeavour to protect you against counterfeit/fake books, we have pasted a copper hologram over the cover of this book. The hologram displays the full visual image, unique 3D multi-level, multi-colour effects of our logo from different angles when tilted or properly illuminated under a single light source, such as 3D depth effect, kinetic effect, pearl effect, gradient effect, trailing effect, emboss effect, glitter effect, randomly sparking tiny dots, micro text, laser numbering, etc.

A fake hologram does not display all these effects.

Always ask the bookseller to put his stamp on the first page of this book.

All Rights Reserved: No part of this book, including its style and presentation, may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means—electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior written consent of the Publishers. Exclusive publication, promotion and distribution rights reserved with the Publishers.

Warning: The doing of an unauthorised act in relation to a copyright work may result in both civil claim for damages and criminal prosecution.

Special Note: Photocopy or Xeroxing of educational books without the written permission of Publishers is illegal and against Copyright Act. Buying and selling of pirated books is a criminal offence. Publication of key to this is strictly prohibited.

General: While every effort has been made to present authentic information and avoid errors, the author and the publishers are not responsible for the consequences of any action taken on the basis of this book.

Limits of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: The publisher and the author make no representation or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this work and specifically disclaim all warranties, including without limitation warranties of fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales or promotional materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for every situation. This work is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering legal, accounting, or other professional services. If professional assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought. Neither the publisher nor the author shall be liable for damage arising herefrom.

Disclaimer: The publisher have taken all care to ensure highest standard of quality as regards typesetting, proofreading, accuracy of textual material, printing and binding. However, they accept no responsibility for any loss occasioned as a result of any misprint or mistake found in this publication.

Author's Acknowledgement: The writing of a Textbook always involves creation of a huge debt towards innumerable author's and publications. We owe our gratitude to all of them. We acknowledge our indebtedness in extensive footnotes throughout the book. If, for any reason, any acknowledgement has been left out we beg to be excused. We assure to carry out correction in the subsequent edition, as and when it is known.

P

Preface

This book is designed for Undergraduate students studying Economics Honours and follows the updated syllabus outlined in the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 and the Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) syllabus. Econometrics under the CBCS syllabus is divided into two parts— Introductory Econometrics as a core course and Applied Econometrics as a discipline-specific elective. This book covers the syllabus of Introductory Econometrics.

The objective of writing the book is to introduce to the students the basic theory of Econometrics including linear regression, estimation, and data problems. The prerequisites for the course include statistics, calculus, and basic mathematical procedures. Chapter 1 deals with the basic ideas of econometrics, and its application in various fields. Chapter 2 explains the techniques of doing estimation of simple linear regression analysis and three variable multiple linear regression models. Chapter 3 discusses the properties of the regression estimators and dummy variable regression. Chapter 4 deals with hypothesis testing in regression analysis and analysis of variance. Chapter 5 explains the three data problems—multicollinearity, heteroscedasticity, and autocorrelation, and proposes remedial measures for the various types of data problems. Chapter 6 is about the issue of the specification of models. It deals with the problems related to the mis-specifications of regression models and statistical tests to detect the incorrect model specification.

The book is written in a simple manner. Complicated exposition of techniques sometimes makes the study of econometrics tortuous

for students. Therefore, calculations and derivations used in this book have been kept as simple as possible. *Basic Econometrics* by Damodar N. Gujarati, *Introduction to Econometrics* by G.S. Maddala, and *Econometric Analysis* by William H. Greene have been consulted to write this book.

In studying Econometrics, students should keep in mind that knowledge of tools and techniques used in econometrics is necessary as it has extensive applications in empirical research. Today, industries and financial firms need data analysts and econometricians for running their businesses. Besides its wide range of applications in academic research, knowledge of econometrics increases job opportunities to a great extent.

I express my gratitude to my parents, teachers, friends, and colleagues who have encouraged me to write this book.

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta

C

Contents

1. Nature and Scope of Econometrics	1-16
What is Econometrics?	1
Theoretical & Applied Econometrics	1
Distinction between Economic Model and Econometric Model	2
What We Do in Regression Analysis?	3
Stochastic & Non-stochastic Variables in Econometric Analysis	3
Concept of Stochastic Relation, Role of Random Disturbance in Econometric Model	4
Role of Random Disturbance Term	4
Some Statistical Distributions Used in Econometric Analysis	5
Normal Distribution	5
Chi-square Distribution	6
Student's <i>t</i> Distribution	6
<i>F</i> Distribution	6
Importance of Normal Distribution in Econometric Analysis	7
Types of Data	7
Application of Econometrics in Different Branches of Social Science	8
Econometrics in Sociology	8
Econometrics in Psychology	8
Econometrics in Political Science	9

Procedure of Estimation in Regression Analysis	9
Classical & Bayesian Approach in Econometrics	10
Statistical Estimation and Inference–	
A Prerequisite for Econometric Analysis	11
Formation of Null and Alternative Hypothesis	11
Formation of Test Statistic	11
Confidence Interval & Critical Region	12
Properties of Good Estimators	12
Software Packages used in Econometrics	13
Exercises	13
2. Estimation of Classical Linear Regression Model	17-50
Specification of Regression Model	17
Least Square Method	18
Population Regression Function (PRF) and Sample Regression Function	20
Concepts of PRF and SRF	20
Estimation of SRF	21
Ordinary Least Squares in Two Variable Regression Model	21
Ordinary Least Squares in Three Variable Regression Model	23
Correlation	29
Simple Correlation	29
Derivation of Regression Parameters Using Simple Correlation Coefficient	30
Partial Correlation Coefficient	31
Two Variable Regression: An Illustration	34
Multiple Regression: An Illustration	35
Functional Form	36
Semi Log Specification	36
Double Log Specification	37
Some Other Specifications	37
Usefulness of Functional Forms	38
Non-Linear Specifications	38

Regression with No-Constant Term	39
Key Points	39
Examples	40
Exercises	46
3. Properties of Least Square Estimators	51-74
Properties of Least Square Estimators in Simple Linear Regression	51
Gauss Markov Theorem	56
Least Square Estimator of σ^2	56
Dummy Variable Regression with Illustration	58
Intercept Dummy	59
Slope Dummy	60
Intercept and Slope Dummy	61
Dummy Variable Trap	62
Key Points	63
Examples	63
Exercises	72
4. Statistical Inference in Linear Regression Model	75-112
Testing of Hypothesis	75
Formation of H_0 & H_A	75
Use of Standard Normal, t , Chi-Square, and F in Statistical Inference in Linear Regression Model	76
Use of Standard Normal Test in Testing the Statistical Significances of Estimated Values of Regression Parameters (when σ^2 is known)	77
Use of t -test Statistic in Testing the Statistical Significance of Estimated Values of Regression Parameters (when σ^2 is unknown)	77
Use of Chi-square (χ^2) Test in Testing Significance of σ^2	78
Two Tailed & One Tailed Test in Hypothesis Testing	78
Two Tailed t -test in Two Variable Regression	79

Two Tailed t -test in Multiple (Three Variable) Regression	80
One Tailed t -test in Two Variable Regression	82
One Tailed t -test in Multiple (Three Variable) Regression	83
Illustration of Two Tailed t -test one Tailed in checking the Statistical Significance of Estimated Regression Coefficient	84
Two Tailed t -test	84
One Tailed t -test	85
Chi-Square Test (χ^2 Test) in checking the Significance of Estimated Error Variance	85
Two-tailed χ^2 Test	85
One-tailed χ^2 Test	87
F Test for Hypothesis Testing	87
Use of α Value in Checking Statistical Significance	88
Type I and Type II Error and Power of a Test	90
Goodness of Fit and Analysis of variance (ANOVA)	90
ANOVA in Two Variable Regression	90
ANOVA in Multiple Regression	92
Multiple Correlation Coefficient	93
Adjusted R^2	95
F Statistic & R^2	96
Comparison of Two Functional Specifications of Regression Models with Different R^2	97
Key Points	97
Examples	98
Exercises	108
5. Data Problems & Violations of Classical Assumptions	113-142
Multicollinearity – Consequences, Detection, and Remedies	113
What is Multicollinearity?	113
Consequences of Multicollinearity	113
Detection of Multicollinearity	115

Remedial Measures	117
Exact and Near Multicollinearity	118
Heteroscedasticity – Consequences, Detection and Remedies	119
What is Heteroscedasticity?	119
Consequences of Heteroscedasticity	120
Detection of Heteroscedasticity	121
Remedial Measures of Heteroscedasticity	124
Generalized Least Squares Method in the Presence of Heteroscedasticity	126
Autocorrelation– Consequences, Detection (Durbin Watson Test) and Remedies	128
What is Autocorrelation?	128
Consequences of Autocorrelation	128
Detection of auto Correlation (Durbin Watson Test)	129
Limitations of Durbin Watson Test	130
Remedies for Autocorrelation Problem	131
Generalized Least Square in Presence of Autocorrelation	132
Concept of Forecasting	135
Key Points	135
Examples	136
Exercises	141
6. Specification Analysis	143-154
Omission of Relevant Variable	143
Inclusion of Irrelevant Variable	144
Test of Specification Error: Ramsey Reset Test	146
Test for Normality	147
Test for Linearity	148
Key Points	148
Examples	148
Exercises	153
Appendix – Econometric Analysis Using Stata & R	155
Index	171



Syllabus

UNIVERSITY OF DELHI
Delhi School of Economics
B.A. (Hons.) Economics
Semester IV - 2022

I. Nature and scope of Econometrics

II. Simple Linear Regression Model: Two Variable Case

- (i) Estimation of model by method of ordinary least squares
- (ii) Properties of estimators
- (iii) Goodness of fit
- (iv) Testing of Hypotheses
- (v) Scaling and units of measurement
- (vi) Confidence intervals
- (vii) Gauss Markov Theorem
- (viii) Forecasting

III. Multiple Linear Regression Model

- (i) Estimation of parameters
- (ii) Properties of OLS estimators
- (iii) Goodness of fit - R^2 and Adjusted R^2
- (iv) Partial regression coefficients
- (v) Testing Hypotheses: Individual and Joint
- (vi) Functional Forms of Regression Models
- (vii) Qualitative (dummy) independent variables

**IV. Violations of Classical Assumptions:
Consequences, Detection and Remedies**

- (i) Multicollinearity
- (ii) Heteroscedasticity
- (iii) Serial Correlation

V. Specification Analysis

- (i) Omission of a relevant variable
- (ii) Inclusion of irrelevant variable
- (iii) Tests of specification

UNIVERSITY OF DELHI
Bachelor of Arts (Hons.) Economics
(Effective from A.Y. 2019-20)
Semester IV (Core Course)
Introductory Econometrics (HC43)

Course Objective

This course introduces students to the econometric methods used to conduct empirical analysis in Economics. The course is designed to provide the students with the basic quantitative techniques needed to undertake applied research projects. It also provides the base for more advanced optional courses in econometrics.

Course Learning Outcomes

Students will learn to estimate linear models using ordinary least squares and make inferences about population parameters. They will also understand the biases created through mis-specified models, such as those that occur when variables are omitted.

Unit 1

Nature and scope of econometrics

Unit 2

Simple linear regression model: Two variable case

Ordinary least squares estimation of a linear model; properties of estimators; goodness of fit; testing of hypotheses; scaling and

units of measurement; confidence intervals; the Gauss-Markov theorem; forecasting and prediction

Unit 3

Multiple linear regression model

Extension of the single explanatory variable case to a multivariate setting; introducing non-linearities through functions of explanatory variables

Unit 4

Violations of classical assumptions

Consequences, detection and remedies Multicollinearity; heteroscedasticity; serial correlation

Unit 5

Specification Analysis

Omission of a relevant variable; inclusion of irrelevant variable; specification tests

UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA

B.A. / B.Sc Economics (Honours)

Semester IV

1. Nature and Scope of Econometrics

- 1.1 Distinction between Economic Model and Econometric model
- 1.2 Concept of stochastic relation, Role of random disturbance in econometric model
- 1.3 Types of data
- 1.4 Application of Econometrics in different branches of social science

2. Classical Linear Regression Model (Simple linear regression and multiple linear regression): Part 1

- 2.1 The classical assumptions (basic interpretation)
- 2.2 Concepts of population regression function and sample regression function
- 2.3 Estimation of model by method of ordinary least squares (Derivation in simple linear model (SLRM) and multiple linear model (MLRM) with two regressors only)

- 2.4 Simple correlation, partial correlation and multiple correlation (Definition, and interpretation in the context of SLRM and MLRM)
- 2.5 Limitations of SLRM and additional complications in MLRM
- 2.6 Economic interpretations of the estimated model

3. Classical Linear Regression Model (Simple linear regression and multiple linear regression): Part 2

- 3.1 Properties of the Least Squares Estimators (BLUE) in SLRM- Gauss-Markov theorem
- 3.2 Qualitative (dummy) independent variables – intercept dummy and slope dummy (only interpretation of the model)
- 3.3 Forecasting - Ex-post forecast and Ex-ante forecast, forecast error (only for two variable model)

4. Statistical inference in linear regression model

- 4.1 Use of standard normal, chi-square, t , and F statistics in linear regression model
- 4.2 Testing hypothesis
 - Single test (t -test and chi-square test)
 - Joint test (F test)
- 4.3 Goodness of fit (in terms of R^2 , adjusted R^2 and F statistic), Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)
- 4.4 Statistical significance and economic importance

5. Violations of Classical Assumptions

- 5.1 Multicollinearity - Consequences, Detection (Variance Inflationary Factor (VIF)) and Remedies
- 5.2 Heteroscedasticity - Consequences, Detection (Lagrange Multiplier test) and Remedies
- 5.3 Autocorrelation - Consequences, Detection (Durbin-Watson test) and Remedies

6. Specification Analysis

- 6.1 Omission of a relevant variable
- 6.2 Inclusion of irrelevant variable
- 6.3 Tests of specification errors
- 6.4 Testing for linearity and normality assumptions

About the Book

The book is intended for the Core Course on “Introductory Econometrics” for Economics Honours students at the Undergraduate level according to the National Education Policy (NEP), 2020 and Choice Based Credit System syllabus. All the UGC-recognized Universities are the potential users of the book. In addition, the book covers a part of the UGC NET Syllabus. Students and researchers who want to learn basic Econometric theory will find the book very useful. The book addresses the basic theories of Econometrics in a clear and lucid manner.

Salient Features

- The book covers topics including regression models, parameter estimation techniques, properties of the estimators, statistical testing and model specification problems in detail.
- Elementary concepts of statistics have been provided in Chapter 1 of the book. For ease of understanding, chapters on advanced topics are covered in the later part of the book.
- Statistical and mathematical derivations are used in the book in a thorough manner for the students and researchers who do not have any exposure to the course Econometrics.
- Each chapter contains several examples and exercise problems illustrating the applications of econometric theories.
- Some of the examples and exercise problems have been taken from the UGC NET Examination, Examinations at several Universities and Competitive Examinations.
- Every effort has been made to explain the basic theories in a simple way for easy understanding of the subject.
- A discussion on Computer Packages STATA and R is given in the Appendix Section.

About the Author

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta is an Assistant Professor of Economics at Dinabandhu Andrews College, Calcutta, India. She has more than Eighteen years of teaching experience in the fields of Econometrics and Quantitative Economics. Her previous affiliations include Assistant Professor at the International School of Business, Calcutta; Jaypee Business School, Noida; South City College, Calcutta; and Kirorimal College under Delhi University. She got her Master’s Degree and M.Phil Degree in Economics from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. She completed her Ph.D. at the University of Calcutta. Her research area includes Mathematical Economics, Econometrics, Empirical Economics, and Political Economy. She has published several research papers based on empirical research in various peer-reviewed Journals of National and International repute. She has a passion for undertaking research in areas of Empirical and Quantitative Economics.



Sultan Chand & Sons

Publishers of Standard Educational Textbooks

23 Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002

Phones (S) : 011-23281876, 23266105, 41625022

(O) : 011-23247051, 40234454

Email : sultanchand74@yahoo.com

info@sultanchandandsons.com



Scan to Visit Us

TC-1280

ISBN 978-93-91820-31-2



9 789391 820312