Introduction to

2nd Edition

Econometrics

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta



Sultan Chand & Sons

INTRODUCTION TO

ECONOMETRICS

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta

Assistant Professor
Department of Economics
Dinabandhu Andrews College
Calcutta



SULTAN CHAND & SONS®

Educational Publishers
New Delhi

SULTAN CHAND & SONS®

Educational Publishers

23, Daryagani, New Delhi-110 002

Phones: 011-23281876, 23266105, 41625022 (Showroom & Shop)

011-23247051, 40234454 (Office)

E-Mail: sultanchand74@yahoo.com; info@sultanchandandsons.com

Fax : 011-23266357; Website: www.sultanchandandsons.com

ISBN: 978-93-49290-30-3 (TC-1280)

Price : ₹ 325.00 First Edition: 2023 Second Edition: 2026

EVERY GENUINE COPY OF THIS BOOK HAS A HOLOGRAM



In our endeavour to protect you against counterfeit/fake books, we have pasted a copper hologram over the cover of this book. The hologram displays the full visual image, unique 3D multi-level, multi-colour effects of our logo from different angles when tilted or properly illuminated under a single light source, such as 3D depth effect, kinetic effect, pearl effect, gradient effect, trailing effect, emboss effect, glitter effect, randomly sparking tiny dots, micro text, laser numbering, etc.

A fake hologram does not display all these effects.

Always ask the bookseller to put his stamp on the first page of this book.

All Rights Reserved: No part of this book, including its style and presentation, can be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means – electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior written consent of the publishers. Exclusive publication, promotion and distribution rights reserved with the Publishers.

Warning: An unauthorised act done in relation to a copyright work may result in both civil claim for damages and criminal prosecution.

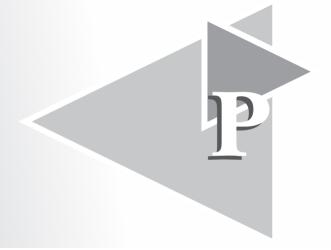
Special Note: Photocopy or Xeroxing of educational books without the written permission of publishers is illegal and against Copyright Act. Buying and Selling of pirated books is a criminal offence. Publication of a key to this book is strictly prohibited.

General: While every effort has been made to present authentic information and avoid errors, the author and the publishers are not responsible for the consequences of any action taken on the basis of this book.

Limits of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: The publisher and the author make no representation or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this work and specifically disclaim all warranties, including without limitation warranties of fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales or promotional materials. The advice and strategies contained therein may not be suitable for every situation. This work is sold with the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering legal, accounting, or other professional services. If professional assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought. Neither the publishers nor the author shall be liable for damages arising herefrom

Disclaimer: The publishers have taken all care to ensure highest standard of quality as regards typesetting, proofreading, accuracy of textual material, printing and binding. However, they accept no responsibility for any loss occasioned as a result of any misprint or mistake found in this publication.

Author's Acknowledgement: The writing of a Textbook always involves creation of a huge debt towards innumerable authors and publications. We owe our gratitude to all of them. We acknowledge our indebtedness in extensive footnotes throughout the book. If, for any reason, any acknowledgement has been left out we beg to be excused. We assure to carry out correction in the subsequent edition, as and when it is known.



PREFACE

The first edition of the book was published in 2023 for undergraduate students studying Economics Honours. The book follows the updated syllabus outlined in the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020. The objective of writing the book is to introduce students to the fundamental theory of Econometrics, including linear regression, estimation, and data problems. The prerequisites for the course are statistics, calculus, and basic mathematical procedures.

In the second edition, new examples and exercise problems have been added to each chapter. Illustrative examples drawn from past question papers of competitive examinations have been included, enhancing the book's usefulness for students preparing for entrance tests and civil service candidates.

The straightforward approach and inclusion of an extensive range of illustrative examples make the new edition more useful. *Basic Econometrics* by Damodar N. Gujarati, *Introduction to Econometrics* by G.S. Maddala, and *Econometric Analysis* by William H. Greene have been consulted to write this book.

The objective of the second edition is to discuss econometric tools and techniques used in data analysis that the Economics Honours undergraduate students in the Economics discipline require to advance in their careers. Companies across different industries need a large pool of experts in the field of econometrics and data analysis to build products and to solve business problems. Besides its wide range of applications in academic research, knowledge of econometrics increases job opportunities to a great extent.

Chapter 1 addresses the fundamental concepts of econometrics and its applications across various fields

Chapter 2 outlines the techniques for estimating simple linear regression analysis and three-variable multiple linear regression models.

Chapter 3 examines the properties of regression estimators and dummy variable regression.

Chapter 4 focuses on hypothesis testing in regression analysis and Analysis of Variance. In the second edition, there is a new discussion of the *F*-test for the restricted linear least squares regression model.

Chapter 5 details the three data problems—multicollinearity, heteroscedasticity, and autocorrelation—and suggests solutions for each of these data problems.

Chapter 6 tackles the issues of model specification, discussing the challenges associated with mis-specifications of regression models and the statistical tests used to identify incorrect model specifications. In this edition, discussions of the Breusch-Godfrey test of autocorrelation and the Park test of heteroscedasticity are included.

Appendix A1 applies the cross-sectional data analysis using STATA and RStudio Econometric packages. It contains the commands in STATA and RStudio with examples.

Appendix A2 is an addition to the existing book in the current edition. The time series analysis and panel data analysis are discussed in this section, with the STATA commands for time series and panel data analysis.

I express my gratitude to my parents, teachers, friends, and colleagues who have encouraged me to write this book

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta

CONTENTS

1. Nature and Scope of Econometrics	1-12
Learning Outcomes	1
What is Econometrics?	1
Theoretical and Applied Econometrics	1
Distinction between Economic Model and Econometric Model	1
What We Do in Regression Analysis?	2
Stochastic and Non-stochastic Variables in Econometric Analysis	2
Concept of Stochastic Relation and Role of	
Random Disturbance in Econometric Model	3
Some Statistical Distributions Used in Econometric Analysis	3
Normal Distribution	3
Chi-square (χ^2) Distribution	4
Student's <i>t</i> -Distribution	4
<i>F</i> -Distribution	4
Importance of Normal Distribution in Econometric Analysis	4
Types of Data	5
Application of Econometrics in Different Branches of Social Science	5
Econometrics in Sociology	5
Econometrics in Psychology	5
Econometrics in Political Science	5
Procedure of Estimation in Regression Analysis	6
Classical and Bayesian Approach in Econometrics	6
Statistical Estimation and Inference –	
A Prerequisite for Econometric Analysis	7
Formation of Null and Alternative Hypothesis	7
Formation of Test Statistic	7
Confidence Interval & Critical Region	7
Properties of Good Estimators	7
Software Packages used in Econometrics	8
Key Points	8
Examples	8
Short Questions	10
Exercises	10

2.	Estimation of Classical Linear Regression Model	13-42
	Learning Outcomes	13
	Specification of Regression Model	13
	Least Square Method	14
	Population Regression Function (<i>PRF</i>) and Sample Regression Function (<i>SRF</i>)	15
	Concepts of PRF and SRF	15
	Estimation of SRF	15
	Ordinary Least Squares in Two Variable Regression Model	16
	Ordinary Least Squares in Three Variable Regression Model	17
	Correlation	21
	Simple Correlation	21
	Derivation of Regression Parameters Using Simple Correlation Coefficient	21
	Partial Correlation Coefficient	22
	Two Variable Regression: An Illustration	24
	Multiple Regression: An Illustration	25
	Functional Form	25
	Semi Log Specification	25
	Double Log Specification	26
	Some Other Specifications	26
	Usefulness of Functional Forms	26
	Non-Linear Specifications	27
	Regression with No-Constant Term	27
	Key Points	27
	Examples	28
	Short Questions	39
	Exercises	39
3.	Properties of Least Square Estimators	43-64
	Leaning Outcomes	43
	Properties of Least Square Estimators in Simple Linear Regression	43
	Gauss Markov Theorem	46
	Least Square Estimator of σ^2	46
	Dummy Variable Regression with Illustration	48
	Intercept Dummy	48
	Slope Dummy	49
	Intercept and Slope Dummy	50
	Dummy Variable Trap	50
	Key Points	51
	Examples	51
	Short Questions	62
	Exercises	62
4.	Statistical Inference in Linear Regression Model	65-100
	Learning Outcomes	65
	Testing of Hypothesis	65

	Formation of H_0 and H_A	65
	Use of Standard Normal, t , Chi-Square, and F in Statistical	03
	Inference in Linear Regression Model	66
	Use of Standard Normal Test in Testing the Statistical Significances of	00
	Estimated Values of Regression Parameters (when σ^2 is known)	66
	Use of <i>t</i> -test Statistic in Testing the Statistical Significance of	00
	Estimated Values of Regression Parameters (when σ^2 is unknown)	66
	Use of Chi-square (χ^2) Test in Testing Significance of σ^2	
	Two Tailed and One Tailed Test in Hypothesis Testing	67 67
	Two Tailed <i>t</i> -test in Two Variable Regression	67
	Two Tailed <i>t</i> -test in Two Variable Regression Two Tailed <i>t</i> -test in Multiple (Three Variable) Regression	68
	One Tailed <i>t</i> -test in Two Variable Regression	69
	One Tailed <i>t</i> -test in Multiple (Three Variable) Regression	70
	Illustration of Two-Tailed <i>t</i> -test	71
	Illustration of One-Tailed <i>t</i> -test	71
	Chi-Square Test (χ^2 Test) in Checking the Significance of Estimated Error Variance	
	Two-tailed χ^2 Test	72
	One-tailed χ^2 Test	73
	F-Test for Hypothesis Testing	73
	Use of α Value in Checking Statistical Significance	73
	Type <i>I</i> and Type <i>II</i> Error and Power of a Test	75
	Goodness of Fit and Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)	75
	ANOVA in Two Variable Regression	75
	ANOVA in Multiple (Three Variables) Regression	76
	Multiple Correlation Coefficient	77
	Adjusted R^2	78
	F-Statistic and R^2	79
	Comparison of Two Functional Specifications of	
	Regression Models with Different R^2	80
	Key Points	80
	Examples	80
	Short Questions	97
	Exercises	98
5. Dat	ta Problems and Violations of Classical Assumptions	101-129
	Learning Outcomes	101
	Multicollinearity – Consequences, Detection, and Remedies	101
	What is Multicollinearity?	101
	Consequences of Multicollinearity	101
	Detection of Multicollinearity	103
	Remedial Measures	103
	Exact and Near Multicollinearity	104
	Heteroscedasticity - Consequences, Detection and Remedies	105
	What is Heteroscedasticity?	105

Contents | vii

Detection of Heteroscedasticity Remedial Measures of Heteroscedasticity Generalized Least Squares Method in the Presence of Heteroscedasticity Autocorrelation – Consequences, Detection (Durbin Watson Test) and Remedies What is Autocorrelation? Consequences of Autocorrelation Detection of Autocorrelation (Durbin Watson Test)	106 109 110 111 111 112 112 113 114
Generalized Least Squares Method in the Presence of Heteroscedasticity Autocorrelation – Consequences, Detection (Durbin Watson Test) and Remedies What is Autocorrelation? Consequences of Autocorrelation	110 111 111 112 112 113 114
Autocorrelation – Consequences, Detection (Durbin Watson Test) and Remedies What is Autocorrelation? Consequences of Autocorrelation	111 111 112 112 113 114
What is Autocorrelation? Consequences of Autocorrelation	111 112 112 113 114
Consequences of Autocorrelation	112 112 113 114
	112 113 114
Detection of Autocorrelation (Durbin Watson Test)	113 114
	114
Limitations of Durbin Watson Test	
Remedies for Autocorrelation Problem	116
Generalized Least Squares in Presence of Autocorrelation	115
Concept of Forecasting	117
Key Points	118
Examples	118
Short Questions	128
Exercises	128
6. Specification Analysis 131	-150
Learning Outcomes	131
Omission of Relevant Variable	131
Inclusion of Irrelevant Variable	132
Test of Specification Error: Ramsey RESET Test	134
Test for Normality	134
Test for Linearity	135
Key Points	135
Examples	135
Short Questions	149
Exercises	149
Appendix – A1. Cross Section Data Analysis Using STATA and RStudio 151	-163
Learning Outcomes	151
Cross Section Data Analysis in STATA	151
STATA Interface	151
Log File and Do File in STATA	152
Data Import in STATA	152
Regression Analysis in STATA	153
Cross Section Data Analysis in RStudio	157
RStudio Interface	157
R-Library	158
Import of Data in RStudio	158
Functions and Assignments in RStudio	159
Data Analysis in RStudio	159
Regression and Correlation Analysis in RStudio	160

	Contents ix
Appendix – A2. Time Series and Panel Data Analysis Using STATA	165-175
Learning Outcomes	165
What is Time Series Analysis?	165
Use of Lag and Differencing Operator in Time Series	165
Stationarity and Non-Stationarity of Time Series	165
Meaning of Stationarity	165
Dicky Fuller Test	166
Augmented Dicky Fuller Test	166
Time Series Data Analysis in Stata	166
Panel Data Analysis	170
Linear Models of Panel Data	170
Pooled Regression Model	170
Fixed Effect Model	171
Random Effect Model	171
Tests for Pooled, Fixed Effect and Random Effect Model	171
Panel Data Analysis in STATA	171
Pooled Regression Result	173

173

174 174

177-179

Fixed Effect Regression Result

Index

Random effect Regression Result

Hausman Test in Panel Data Analysis

S

SNAPSHOT OF THE BOOK

No.	Chapter	Pages	Figure	Key Points	Examples	Short Questions	Exercises
1.	Nature and Scope of Econometrics	12	1	7	5	8	25
2.	Estimation of Classical Linear Regression Model	30	7	6	20	7	30
3.	Properties of Least Square Estimators	22	3	5	22	4	11
4.	Statistical Inference in Linear Regression Model	36	6	5	23	6	20
5.	Data Problems and Violations of Classical Assumptions	30	3	6	20	10	14
6.	Specification Analysis	20	_	5	13	4	10
7.	Appendix – 1 Cross Section Data Analysis Using STATA & RStudio	14	13	_	_	_	_
8.	Appendix – 2 Time Series and Panel Data Analysis Using STATA	12	2	_	_	_	_
9.	Index	4	_	_	_	_	_
	Total	180	35	34	103	39	110



SYLLABUS

UNIVERSITY OF DELHI

Delhi School of Economics Department of Economics Semester IV - 2025

- I Linear Regression Model
 - (i) OLS method of Estimation and Properties of Estimators
 - (ii) Measures of Fit
 - (iii) Testing of Hypotheses, Prediction
 - (iv) Introduction to econometric software and practical application using econometric software (*GRETL*/EViews/ R/STATA/EXCEL, *etc.*)
- II Multiple Regression Model
 - (i) OLS method of Estimation and Properties of OLS Estimators
 - (ii) Testing of Hypotheses
 - (iii) Measures of Fit
 - (iv) Practical Application using Econometric Software (GRETL / EViews / R / STATA / EXCEL, etc.)
- III Functional Forms and Qualitative Independent Variables
 - (i) Non-linear Models and Transformations of Variables
 - (ii) Dummy Variables
 - (iii) Practical Application using Econometric Software (*GRETL*/EViews/ *R* / STATA / EXCEL, *etc.*)
- IV Violations of Classical Assumptions
 - (i) Consequences, Detection, and Remedies: Multicollinearity, Heteroscedasticity, Serial Correlation
 - (ii) Practical Application Using Econometric Software (*GRETL* / EViews / *R* / STATA / EXCEL, *etc.*)
- V Specification Bias
 - (i) Model Selection Criteria
 - (ii) Types of Specification Errors, Omitted Variable Bias
 - (iii) Inclusion of Irrelevant Variables
 - (iv) Incorrect Functional Form, Errors of Measurement
 - (v) Practical Application Using Econometric Software (*GRETL* / EViews / *R* / STATA / EXCEL, *etc.*)

UNIVERSITY OF CALCUTTA

B.A. / B.Sc Economics (Honours) Semester V

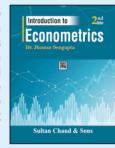
- 1. Nature and Scope of Econometrics
 - (i) Distinction between Economic Model and Econometric model
 - (ii) Concept of stochastic relation. Role of random disturbance in econometric model
 - (iii) Application of Econometrics in different branches of social science
- 2. Classical Linear Regression Model

Simple linear regression model (SLRM) and multiple linear regression (MLRM) with two regressors

- (i) The classical assumptions (basic interpretation): Concepts of population regression function and sample regression function, SLRM and MLRM.
- (ii) Estimation of SLRM and MLRM (with two regressors only) by method of ordinary least squares.
- (iii) Properties of the Least Squares Estimators in SLRM- Gauss-Markov theorem.
- (iv) Testing of hypotheses in SLRM and MLRM Single Test and Joint Test
- (v) Goodness of fit (in terms of \mathbb{R}^2 , adjusted \mathbb{R}^2 and F-statistic), Analysis of Variance (ANOVA).
- (vi) Economic Interpretation of Regression results Statistical significance and economic im-portance.
- (vii) Simple correlation, partial correlation and multiple correlation (Degnition, and interpre-tation in the context of SLRM and MLRM).
- 3. Qualitative (Dummy) Independent Variables
 - (i) Intercept dummy and Slope dummy (only interpretation of the model).
 - (ii) Forecasting Ex-post forecast and Ex-ante forecast, forecast error (only for two variable model).
- 4. Violations of Classical Assumptions
 - (i) Multicollinearity Consequences, Detection (Variance Inflationary Factor) and Remedies.
 - (ii) Heteroscedasticity Consequences, Detection (Lagrange Multiplier test) and Remedies.
 - (iii) Autocorrelation Consequences, Detection (Durbin-Watson test) and Remedies.

About the Book

The first edition of Introduction to Econometrics was published in 2023. In the second edition, more problems have been added to the examples and exercises in each chapter. A new appendix explaining how to use STATA software for time series and panel data analysis has been included. The clear and straightforward approach to calculations and derivations addressing the fundamental theories and applications of Econometrics remains unchanged, making it ideal for beginners. The second edition continues to avoid the use of matrix algebra or calculus, as these methods can sometimes make the theory and empirical applications more complex for beginners.



Salient Features

- □ In the second edition, the coverage of topics, including regression models (simple and multiple), parameter estimation techniques, properties of estimators, hypothesis testing, and model specification remains the same as before.
- ☐ Additional examples with more illustrations and exercise problems.
- □ In the chapters, examples, and exercise problems are taken from competitive examinations such as the Indian Statistical Service (ISS), UPSC, GATE, and UGC NET Examination.
- ☐ The addition of the second Appendix containing time series and panel data analysis using STATA.
- ☐ More detailed discussion of the applications of the computer packages STATA and RStudio is provided in the two appendices.

About the Author

Dr. Jhumur Sengupta is affiliated with Dinabandhu Andrews College in Calcutta, India, as an Assistant Professor of Economics. She has over twenty years of teaching experience in Econometrics and Quantitative Economics. Her previous roles include Assistant Professor at the International School of Business in Calcutta, Jaypee Business School in Noida, South City College in Calcutta, and Kirorimal College under Delhi University. She obtained her M.A. and M.Phil. degrees in Economics from Jawaharlal Nehru University in New Delhi and completed her Ph.D. at the University of Calcutta. Her research interests include mathematical economics, Econometrics, Empirical Economics, and Political Economy. She



has published numerous research papers based on empirical studies in various peer-reviewed journals with national and international recognition. She is passionate about conducting research in Empirical and Quantitative Economics.



Sultan Chand & Sons Publishers of Standard Educational Textbooks

23 Daryaganj, New Delhi-110002 Phones (S): 011-23281876, 23266105, 41625022

(O): 011-23247051, 40234454

: sultanchand74@yahoo.com info@sultanchandandsons.com



